Theme Normal development includes a period of early challenges

all

Theme Task complexity can hinder language performance				
on Implications	their own			
Say, I Say	They			
So, is error-free prose a critical policy we must enforce vigorously, can let simmer while the student develops?	or something we practical			

Theme The elements of successful writing are discipline-specific

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## Implications

- - - •
    - •

Theme Social Support is common in student accounts of their own success

each

Theme Internal factors like motivation and self-efficacy are critical to long-term success

Theme Many ELL support strategies also support non-ELL writers